



# TLA 2024 JUNIOR PROGRAMS

# TLA - CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY

## 2024 PRICES - Groups & Individual Students Accepted

Santa Cruz Village (Suites with 2 Twin Bedrooms) – MINIMUM 2 WEEK PROGRAM (GROUPS OR INDIVIDUALS)

| TWO WEEKS GROUP PRICE      | ENTRY DATES                                     | CHECK IN / CHECK OUT                                 | AGE  | SANTA CRUZ VILLAGE HOUSING                                   | MEAL PLAN  | LEISURE PROGRAM (PER WEEK)                                   |
|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| \$ <b>3250</b>             | July 07, 2024<br>July 14, 2024<br>July 21, 2024 | <u>Sunday:</u> Arrival<br><u>Saturday:</u> Departure | <u>Groups:</u><br>13-18 Years<br><u>Individuals:</u><br>15-18 Years<br>(NO EXCEPTIONS) | Double Occupancy Room<br><br>Shower Ratio: 1:4<br>Free Wi-Fi | Full Board (Monday-Friday)<br><br>Half Board (Saturday-Sunday) | 3 Full Day Excursions<br>1 Half Day Excursion<br>1 Beach Day |
| TWO WEEKS INDIVIDUAL PRICE | Program End Date:<br>August 03, 2024            | 2 WEEK PROGRAM IS<br>13 NIGHTS                       |  |  |  |  |
| \$ <b>3320</b>             |   |  |  |  |  |  |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>JUNIOR PROGRAMS DO NOT INCLUDE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Weekend Lunches (Saturday &amp; Sunday)</li> <li>Emergency Medical Insurance \$150 per month</li> <li>Airport Transfers for Individual Students</li> <li>A security deposit of \$100 USD is due at check-in and returned at check-out.</li> </ul> | <p>JUNIOR LANGUAGE COURSE INFORMATION:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No Visa required for visa waiver countries (ESTA) or a B1/B2 Tourist Visa</li> <li>15 Clock hours per week. Classes meet Monday/Wednesday/Friday</li> <li>Maximum class size: 20 students.</li> <li>A certificate is given at the end of the program.</li> </ul> |
|---|--|

| AIRPORT TRANSFERS for INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS & SMALL GROUPS  | PRICE PER PERSON |
|---|------------------|
| Los Angeles International Airport (per direction)   | \$ 325           |
| Unaccompanied Minor for students with Airline UM service<br>The fee is in addition to the airport transfer costs. | \$ 400           |
| Arrivals BEFORE 8:00 AM or Departures AFTER 10:00 PM fee, per occurrence. (No Exceptions)                         | \$ 25 / PAX      |
| Los Angeles International Airport (per direction) for groups of less than 15                                      | \$ 50            |
| EXTRA WEEK - ACCOMMODATION, MEALS (no lunch on weekends) & EXCURSIONS   | PRICE            |
| California State University - GROUPS Santa Cruz Village   | \$ <b>1600</b>   |
| California State University - INDIVIDUALS Santa Cruz Village  | \$ <b>1660</b>   |
| OPTIONALS   | PRICE            |
| EXTENDED MOTORCOACH HOURS (minimum 4 hours)   | \$ 275/HOUR      |

| GROUP LEADER INFORMATION & EXTRA FEES   | PRICE PER 2 WEEKS |
|---|-------------------|
| Group Leader or Extra Adult - Santa Cruz (Double occupancy room)  | \$ <b>3000</b>    |
| GL single room upgrade Santa Cruz Village ONLY (per 13-night program)   | \$ 1100           |
| Free group leader: 1:15 For groups of 14 or less the GL cost will be prorated based upon the student count.                   | 1 free GL:15      |
| EXTRA NIGHT FEE / PER EXTRA NIGHT   | PRICE PER NIGHT   |
| EXTRA NIGHT GL (single occupancy)   | \$ <b>280</b>     |
| EXTRA NIGHT STUDENT (double occupancy)  | \$ <b>220</b>     |
| OPTIONAL EXTENSION TWO NIGHT LAS VEGAS/GRAND CANYON (MINIMUM GROUP SIZE IS 20)  | TOUR PRICE        |
| Includes 3-star Hotel for two nights (quadruple occupancy), Grand Canyon Tour & Transportation from/to Los Angeles. No Meals. | \$ <b>750</b>     |
| Includes 3-star Hotel for two nights (quadruple occupancy), Las Vegas Strip & Transportation from/to Los Angeles. No Meals    | \$ <b>625</b>     |

# TLA NEW YORK CITY - WAGNER COLLEGE

## 2024 PRICES - Groups & Individual Students Accepted

### NEW YORK EXPERIENCE - HARBORVIEW - STANDARD OPTION – MINIMUM 2 WEEK PROGRAM

| TWO WEEKS GROUP PRICE       | ENTRY DATES                                     | CHECK IN / CHECK OUT                                 | AGE   | STANDARD ROOMS HOUSING             | MEAL PLAN                       | PROGRAM INCLUSIONS                                       |
|-----------------------------|---|--|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>\$ 3120</b>              | June 30, 2024<br>July 07, 2024<br>July 21, 2024 | <u>Sunday:</u> Arrival<br><u>Saturday:</u> Departure | <u>Groups:</u><br>12-18 Years                         | Double Occupancy                   | Full Board<br>(Monday-Friday)   | DAILY EXCURSIONS<br>NYC MTA SUBWAY CARD<br>NYC CITY PASS |
| TWO WEEKS INDIVIDUALS PRICE | Program End Date:<br>August 03, 2024            | 2 WEEK PROGRAM IS<br>13 NIGHTS                       | <u>Individuals:</u><br>15-18 Years<br>(NO EXCEPTIONS) | Communal Baths: 1:10<br>Free Wi-Fi | Half Board<br>(Saturday-Sunday) |  |
| <b>\$ 3250</b>              |   |  |   |                                    |                                 |  |

### NEW YORK EXPERIENCE - FOUNDATION HALL or GUILD HALL - PREMIUM OPTION – MINIMUM 2 WEEK PROGRAM

| TWO WEEKS GROUP PRICE       | ENTRY DATES                                     | CHECK IN / CHECK OUT                                 | AGE   | PREMIUM ROOMS HOUSING           | MEAL PLAN                       | PROGRAM INCLUSIONS                                       |
|-----------------------------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>\$ 3370</b>              | June 30, 2024<br>July 07, 2024<br>July 21, 2024 | <u>Sunday:</u> Arrival<br><u>Saturday:</u> Departure | <u>Groups:</u><br>13-18 Years                         | Double Occupancy                | Full Board<br>(Monday-Friday)   | DAILY EXCURSIONS<br>NYC MTA SUBWAY CARD<br>NYC CITY PASS |
| TWO WEEKS INDIVIDUALS PRICE | Program End Date:<br>August 03, 2024            | 2 WEEK PROGRAM IS<br>13 NIGHTS                       | <u>Individuals:</u><br>15-18 Years<br>(NO EXCEPTIONS) | Shower Ratio: 1:4<br>Free Wi-Fi | Half Board<br>(Saturday-Sunday) |  |
| <b>\$ 3500</b>              |   |  |   |                                 |                                 |  |

#### JUNIOR PROGRAMS DO NOT INCLUDE:

- Weekend Lunches (Saturday & Sunday)
- Emergency Medical Insurance \$150 per month
- Airport Transfers for Individual Students
- A security deposit of \$100 USD is due at check-in and returned at check-out.

#### JUNIOR LANGUAGE COURSE INFORMATION:

- No Visa required for visa waiver countries (ESTA) or a B1/B2 Tourist Visa
- 15 Clock hours per week. Classes meet Monday-Friday
- Maximum class size: 20 students.
- A certificate is given at the end of the program.

| AIRPORT TRANSFERS for INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS   | PRICE PER PERSON     |
|---|----------------------|
| JFK or Newark International Airports (per direction)  | \$ 300               |
| Unaccompanied Minor for students with Airline UM service<br>The fee is in addition to the airport transfer costs. | \$ 400               |
| Arrivals BEFORE 8:00 AM or Departures AFTER 10:00 PM fee, per occurrence. (No Exceptions)                         | \$ 25 / PAX          |
| AIRPORT TRANSFERS - GROUPS less than 15 STUDENTS  | PRICE PER PERSON     |
| JFK or NEWARK LIBERTY International Airports (per direction)  | \$ 50 / PAX          |
| EXTRA WEEK - ACCOMMODATION, MEALS (no lunch on weekends) & EXCURSIONS   | PRICE                |
| Wagner College – HARBORVIEW (Groups/Individuals)  | <b>\$1570/\$1625</b> |
| Wagner College – FOUNDATION or GUILD HALL (Groups/Individuals)  | <b>\$1690/\$1750</b> |

| EXTRA FEES  | PRICE PER 2 WEEKS |
|---|-------------------|
| Group Leader or Extra Adult – Harborview<br>(Single occupancy bedroom in shared apartment)                            | <b>\$ 2995</b>    |
| Group Leader or Extra Adult - Foundation or Guild Hall<br>(Single occupancy bedroom in shared apartment)              | <b>\$ 3250</b>    |
| GL single room upgrade Foundation or Guild Hall<br>(per 13-night program)   | \$ 1200           |
| GROUP LEADER GRATUITY   | RATIO             |
| Free Group Leader: 1:15. For groups of 14 or less the GL cost will be prorated and based upon the student count.      | Free GL 1:15      |
| EXTRA NIGHT FEES / PER EXTRA NIGHT  | PRICE             |
| Wagner College – GROUP LEADERS Harborview, Guild or Foundation Hall<br>(single occupancy bedroom in shared apartment) | <b>\$ 285</b>     |
| Wagner College – STUDENTS Harborview, Guild or Foundation Hall<br>(double occupancy bedroom in shared apartment)      | <b>\$ 220</b>     |

# TLA MIAMI – BARRY UNIVERSITY

## 2024 PRICES - Groups & Individual Students Accepted

TLA FLORIDA - UNIVERSITY CAMPUS – MINIMUM 2 WEEK PROGRAM / PRICES ARE PER WEEK

| TWO WEEKS GROUPS PRICE  | ENTRY DATES                                     | CHECK IN / CHECK OUT                                 | AGE  | ST. THOMAS HOUSING  | MEAL PLAN  | LEISURE PROGRAM (PER WEEK)   |
|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| \$ <b>2995</b>  | July 07, 2024<br>July 14, 2024<br>July 21, 2024 | <u>Sunday:</u> Arrival<br><u>Saturday:</u> Departure | <u>Groups:</u><br>12-18 Years<br><u>Individuals:</u><br>15-18 Years<br>(NO EXCEPTIONS) | Double Occupancy Room<br>Shower Ratio: 1:4<br>Free Wi-Fi  | Full Board (Monday-Friday)<br>Half Board (Saturday-Sunday) | 1 Full Day Excursion*<br>3 Half Day Excursions<br>1 Evening Excursion<br>Beach Days & Social Activities<br>(* Includes NASA Kennedy Space Center |
| TWO WEEKS INDIVIDUAL PRICE  | Program End Date:<br>August 03, 2024            | 2 WEEK PROGRAM IS<br>13 NIGHTS                       |  |   |  |  |
| \$ <b>3120</b>  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| <p>JUNIOR PROGRAMS DO NOT INCLUDE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Weekend Lunches (Saturday &amp; Sunday)</li> <li>Emergency Medical Insurance \$150 per month</li> <li>Airport Transfers for Individual Students</li> <li>A security deposit of \$100 USD is due at check-in and returned at check-out.</li> </ul> |   |  |  | <p>JUNIOR LANGUAGE COURSE INFORMATION:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No Visa required for visa waiver countries (ESTA) or a B1/B2 Tourist Visa</li> <li>15 Clock hours per week. Classes meet Monday-Friday</li> <li>Maximum class size: 20 students.</li> <li>A certificate is issued at the end of the program.</li> </ul> |  |  |

| AIRPORT TRANSFERS for INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS   | PRICE PER PERSON    |
|---|---------------------|
| Miami International or Fort Lauderdale International (per direction)  | \$ 225              |
| Unaccompanied Minor for students with Airline UM service<br>The fee is in addition to the airport transfer costs. | \$ 400              |
| Arrivals BEFORE 8:00 AM or Departures AFTER 10:00 PM fee, per occurrence. (NO exceptions)                         | \$ 25 / PAX         |
| AIRPORT TRANSFERS - GROUPS less than 15 STUDENTS  | PRICE PER DIRECTION |
| Miami International or Fort Lauderdale International (per person / per direction) for groups of less than 15.     | \$ 50 / PAX         |
| EXTRA WEEK – ACCOMMODATION, MEALS (no lunch on weekends) & EXCURSIONS   | PRICE               |
| Miami - GROUPS  | \$ 1500             |
| Miami - INDIVIDUALS   | \$ 1690             |
| OPTIONAL ONE DAY ORLANDO EXCURSION (MINIMUM GROUP SIZE IS 20)   | PRICE               |
| Single Day / Single Park Universal's Islands of Adventure. Includes transportation to/from Orlando.               | \$ 410              |

| EXTRA FEES   | PRICE PER 2 WEEKS |
|--|-------------------|
| Group Leader - Barry University (Single occupancy bedroom)   | \$ 2875           |
| Extra Adult – Barry University (Double occupancy bedroom)  | \$ 2875           |
| Extra Adult single room upgrade Barry University (per 13-night program)                                  | \$ 975            |
| GROUP LEADER GRATUITY  | RATIO             |
| Free Group Leader 1:15. For groups of 14 or less the GL cost will be prorated against the student count. | Free GL: 1:15     |
| EXTRA NIGHT FEE / PER EXTRA NIGHT  | PRICE             |
| Miami – GROUP LEADERS (single occupancy bedroom)   | \$ 285            |
| Miami – STUDENTS (double occupancy bedroom)  | \$ 220            |
| OPTIONAL EXCURSIONS  | PRICE             |
| Key West Excursion (per person)  | \$ 220            |
| Limousine Night (up to 13 passengers) – 4-hour rental.   | \$ 1000           |
| Party Bus Night (up to 14-35 passengers) - 4-hour rental.  | \$ 2000           |

# TLA FORT LAUDERDALE – HOTEL RESIDENCE

2024 PRICES- Groups & Individual Students Accepted

FT. LAUDERDALE HOTEL PROGRAM – MINIMUM 2 WEEK PROGRAM / PRICES ARE PER WEEK

| TWO WEEKS GROUPS PRICE            | ENTRY DATES  | CHECK IN / CHECK OUT                                 | AGE   | HOTEL RESIDENCE                 | MEAL PLAN                       | LEISURE PROGRAM (PER WEEK)   |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>\$ 3250</b>                    | June 30, 2024<br>July 07, 2024<br>July 21, 2024<br>July 28, 2024 | <u>Sunday:</u> Arrival<br><u>Saturday:</u> Departure | <u>Groups:</u><br>12-18 Years                         | Triple Occupancy Room           | Full Board<br>(Monday-Friday)   | 1 Full Day Excursion*<br>3 Half Day Excursions<br>2 Evening Excursion<br>Beach Days & Social Activities<br>(* ) Includes NASA Kennedy Space Center |
| <b>TWO WEEKS INDIVIDUAL PRICE</b> | Program End Date:<br>August 10, 2024                             | 2 WEEK PROGRAM IS<br>13 NIGHTS                       | <u>Individuals:</u><br>15-18 Years<br>(NO EXCEPTIONS) | Shower Ratio: 1:3<br>Free Wi-Fi | Half Board<br>(Saturday-Sunday) |  |
| <b>\$ 3370</b>                    |  |  |   |                                 |                                 |  |

JUNIOR PROGRAMS DO NOT INCLUDE:

- Weekend Lunches (Saturday & Sunday)
- Emergency Medical Insurance \$150 per month
- Airport Transfers for Individual Students
- A security deposit of \$100 USD is due at check-in and returned at check-out.

JUNIOR LANGUAGE COURSE INFORMATION:

- No Visa required for visa waiver countries (ESTA) or a B1/B2 Tourist Visa
- 15 Clock hours per week. Classes meet from 9:00 am to 12:30 pm. Monday-Friday
- Maximum class size: 20 students.
- A certificate is given at the end of the program.

| AIRPORT TRANSFERS for INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS   | PRICE PER PERSON | EXTRA FEES  | PRICE PER 2 WEEKS |
|---|------------------|---|-------------------|
| Miami International (per direction)   | \$ 250           | Group Leader rate - Hotel Residence (Shared, double occupancy hotel room)   | \$ 3495           |
| Fort Lauderdale International (per direction)   | \$ 175           | Group Leader - Hotel Residence (Single occupancy hotel room)  | \$ 4240           |
| Unaccompanied Minor for students with Airline UM service<br>The fee is in addition to the airport transfer costs.                               | \$ 400           | Extra Adult - Hotel Residence (Double occupancy hotel room). Only available if sharing with another adult from the same group | \$ 3495           |
| Arrivals BEFORE 8:00 AM or Departures AFTER 10:00 PM fee, per occurrence. (NO exceptions)   | \$ 25 / PAX      | Extra Adult - Hotel Residence double to single room upgrade   | \$ 4240           |
| AIRPORT TRANSFERS - GROUPS less than 15 STUDENTS  | PRICE PER PERSON | GROUP LEADER GRATUITY   | RATIO             |
| Miami International or Fort Lauderdale International (per person / per direction) for groups of less than 15.                                   | \$ 50 / PAX      | Fort Lauderdale Hotel Residence. For groups of 14 or less the GL cost will be prorated against the student count.             | 15+1 Free         |
| EXTRA WEEK - ACCOMMODATION, MEALS (no lunch on weekends) & EXCURSIONS   | PRICE            | EXTRA NIGHT FEE/ PER EXTRA NIGHT  | PRICE             |
| Fort Lauderdale Hotel Residence GROUPS (triple occupancy)   | \$ 1625          | Fort Lauderdale Hotel Residence (Triple Occupancy, Dinner & Breakfast)  | \$ 310            |
| Fort Lauderdale Hotel Residence INDIVIDUALS (triple occupancy)  | \$ 1690          | Fort Lauderdale Hotel Residence (Double Occupancy, Dinner & Breakfast)  | \$ 430            |
| OPTIONAL ONE DAY ORLANDO EXCURSION (MINIMUM GROUP SIZE IS 20)   | PRICE            | OPTIONAL EXCURSIONS (20 PERSON MINIMUM TO OPERATE)  | PRICE             |
| Single Day / Single Park Universal's Islands of Adventure. Includes transportation to/from Orlando and a standard single park admission ticket. | \$ 375           | Key West Excursion (per person)   | \$ 220            |
|   |                  | Limousine Night (up to 13 passengers) 4 Hour Rental.  | \$ 1000           |
|   |                  | Party Bus Night (14-35 passengers) 4 Hour Rental.   | \$ 2000           |

## Summer Program Rules Acknowledgment and Liability Waiver

**I, the undersigned (print name and surname)** \_\_\_\_\_, **hereby confirm that I am the legal parent/guardian of (print name and surname)** \_\_\_\_\_ enrolled in a TLA Summer Program, and I hereby certify that to the best of my knowledge, my child is able to safely participate in the program planned activities. I understand that my child may be exposed to the virus that causes COVID-19 or contract COVID-19 while traveling, participating in the program or while attending activities and excursions. I hereby affirm and confirm that I am aware of the risks and that with full knowledge of the risks, I, the undersigned hereby waive, release, and forever discharge any and all liability, claims, or demands, of whatever nature, now known or hereafter known, against TLA, its board, officers, employees and affiliates, St Thomas University, its employees and vendors (collectively the "Releasees"), on account of injury, illness, death, or loss of work arising out of or attributable to my participation in programs at TLA and any related exposure to or contraction of COVID-19, whether arising out of the negligence of TLA or any other Releasees or otherwise. This waiver and release is intended to be as broad and inclusive as is permitted by law. I also covenant not to make or bring any such claim against TLA or any other Releasee, and forever release and discharge TLA and all other Releasees from liability under such claims. I hereby acknowledge that I have read and I am familiar with The Language Academy rules and regulations and I hereby accept and agree that my child must abide by all rules and regulations in force at the program. I understand and accept that violations of the program rules will be sanctioned by TLA at their own discretion. Violations of the rules include, but are not limited to, failure to observe curfew, alcohol and/or drugs possession and/or consumption, tampering with security alarms and devices, exiting the campus premises unaccompanied, refusing to join the scheduled activities and excursions, unruly conduct, bullying, use of abusive language, indecent exposure, outrage to public decency, sexual harassment or misconduct. I hereby authorize TLA to conduct room searches, at their own discretion to ensure safety and observance of rules. Room searches will not be conducted on locked luggage. I understand that TLA does not allow participants to engage in risky activities, including but not limited to renting cars, scooters, go-karts, jet skis and/or mechanical equipment, using weight lifting equipment, engaging in violent wrestling, boxing or high impact sports involving physical contact or leaving the group to be on their own during supervised excursions. I understand and agree that should my child engage in such activities s(he) will be doing so at his/her own risk and I hereby release TLA, from any and all responsibility and /or liability resulting from any accident or injury that my child may incur if engaging in the aforementioned activities or while being on their own. I also confirm that I, or my assign, will not hold TLA liable for any legal consequence that my child may experience as a result of my child's violation of local, federal and/or city laws and regulations during the stay in the United States as well as allegations of sexual harassment, bullying or sexual misconduct. I understand that, should my child not be within the residence premises by the time required by the program, TLA will not be responsible for my child's safety and/or for any injury, incident or any liability suffered or created by him/her and I will not bring any claim against TLA, its Directors, employees or vendors. I understand and accept that TLA will NOT post bonds or assist with legal actions necessary to retrieve a student from detention. I understand that for participants hosted on university campus there is an 11:30 p.m. curfew in effect and that should participants not be in their rooms by then TLA has the right to report them as missing and contact the appropriate authorities and/or security services (police, guards etc). I, the undersigned parent/ guardian, understand that in case of violation of the alcohol and drug US laws, unruly conduct or failure to adhere to TLA program rules, terms and conditions, TLA has the right, at its own and sole discretion to retain the security deposit and request the immediate removal of my child from the program. In case of US laws violation (alcohol possession, drugs, theft etc.) and/or allegations of sexual abuse and/or harassment, TLA may request my child repatriation, and I, the parent, understand and accept that I will be solely responsible for the entire cost of the repatriation, including airfare, transfer to the airport and any other necessary expense, including the cost of staff in case a UM (unaccompanied minor)service is required. I agree that in the event of an emergency and/or injury the staff of TLA is permitted to request medical treatment for my child at the nearest hospital, medical facility and/or by local emergency officials. I also agree to be solely responsible for any cost associated with such medical care and I hereby consent that my child named above receives emergency medical treatment as necessary. Student's parent/guardian name:

**PRINT FIRST AND LAST NAME** \_\_\_\_\_

**Signature Place** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

# CONSENT TO TREAT MINOR

Please write all information in PRINT (BLOCK LETTERS)

I, \_\_\_\_\_, parent/legal guardian /Legal representative  
of \_\_\_\_\_ born on \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_,  
do hereby consent to any medical care and eventually the administration of anesthesia determined by a physician to be necessary for the welfare of ( write  
in block letters the first and last name of participant) \_\_\_\_\_, while said person is  
attending a TLA program and I am not reasonably available by telephone to give consent.

This authorization is effective from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_, 2023.

Signature of Parent or Legal Guardian \_\_\_\_\_

This consent form should be taken with the participant to the hospital or physician's office when the participant is taken for treatment.

Family address \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone: Father: \_\_\_\_\_ home \_\_\_\_\_ work \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone: Mother: \_\_\_\_\_ home \_\_\_\_\_ work \_\_\_\_\_

Known Allergies to drugs or foods \_\_\_\_\_

Allergy to medication, specify medication name: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Special Medications: \_\_\_\_\_

Blood Type: \_\_\_\_\_

**PARENT/LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATURE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DATE AND PLACE:** \_\_\_\_\_